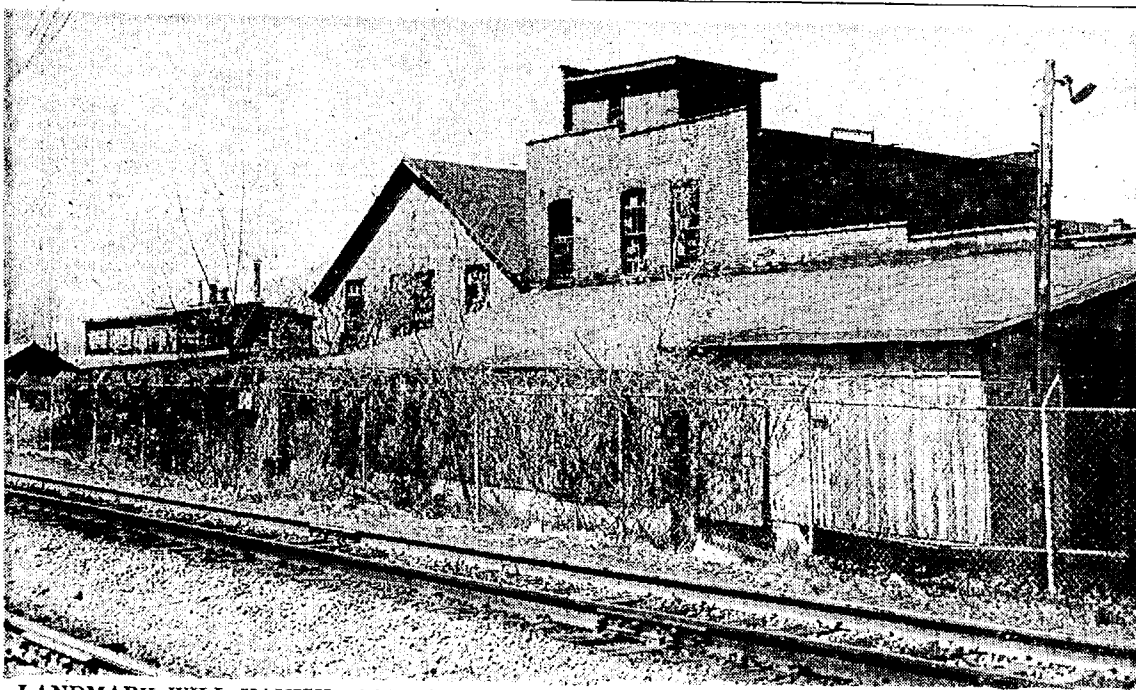


BUDDHISTS JEER, THREATEN YANKS



LANDMARK WILL VANISH: This view of the former Benton Harbor Malleable Industries grey iron division plant, Paw Paw avenue, soon will vanish.



SIGN OF FORMER TIMES: This was once the entrance to the Benton Harbor Malleable Industries grey iron division plant at Paw Paw avenue where up to 350 persons were employed. (Staff photos)

Farmers May Get Tax Break

House Taking Up Two Bills Approved By Senate

Two bills aimed at reducing farm property taxes were reported out of the House taxation committee Thursday for House consideration. The bills already have been approved by the Senate.

Senate Bill 3105, which is the twin of a bill introduced on the House side by Rep. Floyd Mattheussen of Benton township, would remove all taxes on personal property used on farms for agricultural operations.

The second bill, the work of Senator Jan Vanderploeg of Muskegon, would exempt fruit trees, berry bushes and grape vines from tax assessment.

MATTHEUSSEN BILL

Representative Mattheussen said the bill to end farm personal property taxation would save farmers in Berrien county an estimated \$65,375 a year. Savings in other southwestern Michigan counties would be about \$52,000 in Van Buren, \$52,000 in Cass and \$77,000 in Allegan, he said. Statewide, the revenue

from property taxes would be cut about \$3.5 million.

The personal property bill would end the levying of taxes on tractors, implements and other farming equipment.

Mattheussen said the revenue loss to schools from the bill would be made up partially by the increased school aid this year. Counties, townships, intermediate school districts and other special funds dependent on property taxes would not be reimbursed.

The fruit tree exemption bill, estimated to represent a cut of about \$400,000 in tax revenue—mainly in southwestern Michigan counties—contains no reimbursement features for local governmental units.

ish. The plant is being demolished. The sight holds memories to many Benton Harbor area residents.

B.H. Industrial Landmark Going

Plant Had Ups And Downs; Now Down For Good

A Benton Harbor industrial landmark is being torn down. Demolition workers have moved into the former Benton Harbor Malleable Industries grey iron division plant on Paw Paw avenue.

A firm spokesman said as soon as the factory complex is razed, the site will be landscaped for beautification purposes. No date for completion of the demolition has been set and no immediate plans for a new building were reported.

The former grey iron division has been closed since 1953 at the outset of the lengthy strike and following court litigation between Malleable Industries and the UAW-CIO. The litigation recently was settled with a \$350,000 award to the company. Since 1953, Malleable Industries, headquartered on Graham avenue, has discontinued all grey iron operations. Only malleable iron now is fabricated by the firm. Grey iron is used in massive machine bases and blocks. Malleable iron has greater tensile strength because of annealing oven treatment and is employed for levers and moving parts.

To many residents, the massive brick complex brings memories of times when as many as 350 persons worked on the premises. The site was the scene of a spectacular fire in 1951, which swept the core room causing some \$200,000 in damage.

Malleable Industries acquired the plant in 1926 in a merger with the former occupants, the Benton Harbor Castings Co. The castings company then was six years old and had been started to manufacture stoves.

The stove business was then described as "precarious" at this plant. A notice of dissolution of the stove firm was publicized in 1927.

Brush and deterioration took command at the site since the 1953 shutdown. The structural remains have been an eyesore of broken windows which will be removed and replaced by landscaping.

Come out & enjoy yourself T.G.I.F. Captain's Table Inn every Fri. at 4:30 p. m. Adv.

Rumge. 916 Terr. 21 & 22. Adv.

Gorsende Recreation - dibles. Sweepers starts Fri. 7:30. Adv.

Internal Turmoil Increases

Say They'll Wipe Out U.S. Base

From Associated Press

SAIGON — One thousand screaming Buddhists, shouting anti-American slogans, rioted through the streets of Saigon today. And far to the north in Da Nang, another Buddhist faction tried to pressure American forces into joining their fight against the South Vietnamese government.

As near civil war continued in Da Nang, monks threatened the major U. S. air base there.

The crisis was built up over an election issue threatening to stall military action in the war against the Viet Cong and bring a possible reappraisal of the American commitment in Viet Nam. Premier Nguyen Cao Ky says he expects to hold power at least another year; his critics want a quicker restoration of civilian rule.

A crowd of about 1,000, including screaming children, smashed windows, stoned police and exploded gasoline bombs in a march to Saigon's heart from the Buddhist Institute.

In turmoil like that of earlier Saigon demonstrations this spring for replacement of Ky's military government with a civilian regime, reinforced police squads drove the rioters back with tear gas grenades. They made a final charge over a burning barricade of tree branches.

AMERICAN DOLLARS

The crowd had roared anti-American slogans and demanded Ky's ouster. A banner proclaimed: "No sacrifice of Vietnamese lives for American dollars."

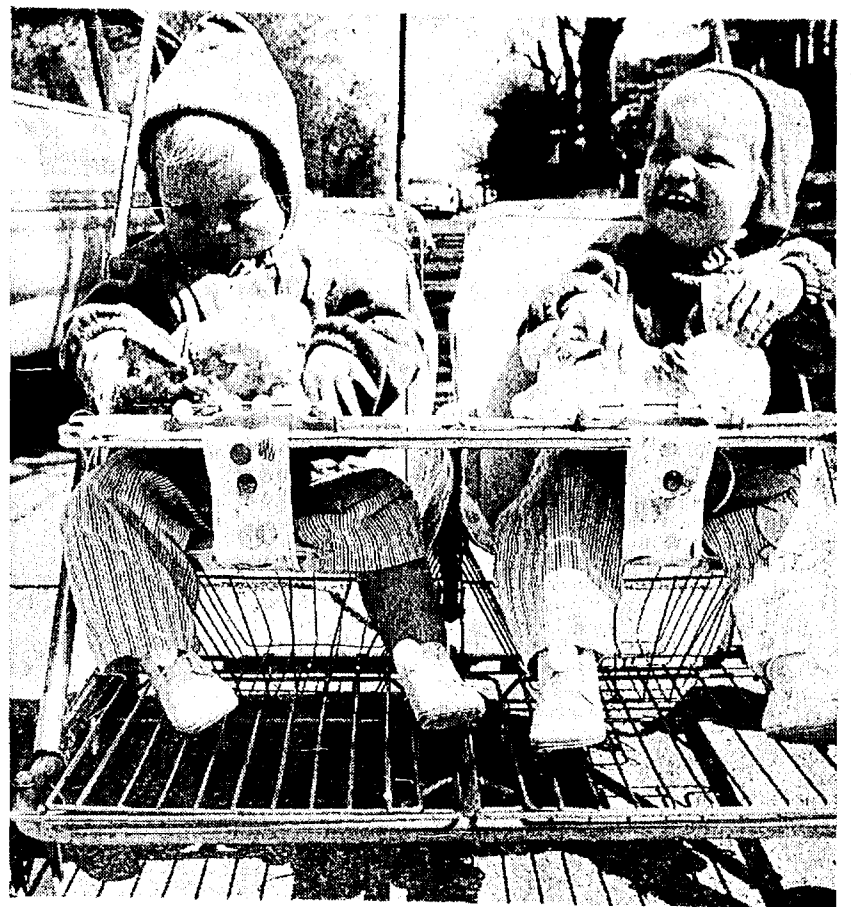
Buddhists in Da Nang asked that Lt. Gen. Lewis W. Walt, the commander of U.S. Marines in Viet Nam, force a withdrawal of the 2,500 troops Ky sent to that hotbed of dissidence last Sunday. They wrote Walt that if he did not intervene, "We have decided to die for our religion and our nation and will destroy

(See back page, sec. 1, col. 1)

Rumge. Sat. 1417 Lake Blvd. Adv

Wanted: Two men for steady year around work in our mailing room. Hours are 11:45 A.M. till 3:30 P.M., six days. See Mr. Bowie or Mr. Goettler at The News Palladium.

Rumge. Sat., 1352 Ogden. Adv.



ENJOYING SPRING: Twins Tina (left) and Hedi, year-old daughters of Mr. and Mrs. LeRoy Dorow of 917 Pearl street, St. Joseph, greet spring while on a stroll with their mother yesterday. Twins were born May 7, 1965. (Staff photo by Dick Derrick)

BIBLE: 'WORDS OF MEN'

Presbyterians Support Vital Change In Creed

By GEORGE W. CORNELL
AP Religious Writer

BOSTON (AP) — A year-long, nationwide debate among United Presbyterians today churned to a head over a proposed new confession of faith, their first creedal revision in more than three centuries.

It has been a rousing issue among the 3.3 million members of the United Presbyterian Church in the U.S.A. for the last year.

It touched off more sparks when it reached the floor of the denomination's governing General Assembly Thursday night, with more discussion expected late today.

Action on the matter isn't expected until near the close of the eight-day meeting early next week.

The proposed new document's treatment of the Bible, which the Westminster Confession described as verbally inspired, infallible and authored by God, "Why can't we still say it's the inspired word of God instead of putting it so it can be interpreted in a half-dozen ways?"

He headed a team of scholars which worked seven years in producing the document.

Much of the initial questioning centered on the document's treatment of the Bible, which the Westminster Confession described as verbally inspired, infallible and authored by God.

"The word of God, in its most proper sense, is Jesus Christ," the proposed confession says: "The one sufficient revelation of God is Jesus Christ, the word of God incarnate, to whom the Holy Spirit bears unique and authoritative witness through the holy Scriptures, which are received and obeyed as the

word of God written." Rather than asserting the Bible's word-for-word infallibility, the new confession says: "The Scriptures, given under the guidance of the Holy Spirit, are nevertheless the words of men, conditioned by the language, thought forms and views of life, history and cosmos which were then current."

"The Church, therefore, has an obligation to approach the Scriptures with literary and historical understanding."

Proponents noted this allows room for the Church to avoid clashes with science that have occurred in the past, such as the assault on Galileo for saying the earth moves around the sun.

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Ferry Slated As Eau Claire Postmaster

EAU CLAIRE — The nomination of Thomas M. Ferry as postmaster of Eau Claire was submitted along with 78 other nominations to the Senate today by President Johnson.

Ferry has been acting postmaster since the death of the former postmaster, Charles Burns, in January.

Golf tonight under the lights. Blossom Trails Golf Club, Fri. & Sat. Adv.



NEW CITIZENS JOIN AMERICAN RANKS: The United States gained 24 new citizens Thursday at naturalization ceremonies in Berrien Circuit Court. The oath of citizenship was administered by Berrien County Clerk Forrest Kesterke (front left). Presiding was Circuit Judge Karl F. Zick (right). They were welcomed as citizens by representatives of the Disabled American Veterans chapter 17 and the local League of Women Voters. Natives of Germany who became citizens were: Gertrude Enders, Gerhard Stadlmayer, Ruth Ingrid Schreyer, Ann Reinhardt, and Maria Krajewski, of Benton Harbor; Kurt Karl Hendel, Gustav Wegner, Ruth Betker, Irrgard Kimmerly and Maria Wegner, of St. Joseph; Anna Luise Henschel and Gerhard Henschel of Stevensville; Heike Borgitta Seelig of Sawyer, and Bernhard Johann Werner and Hildegard Klara Werner of Niles. From Sweden are Hedwig Maria Olson, Inga-Britta Anderson and Einar Carl Gustav Anderson, all of Benton Harbor. From Yugoslavia is Teotim Cizmar, Berrien Springs. From Canada are Joan Marie Steward, Coloma, and Werner Christian Kroetz, St. Joseph. (Staff photo)

Krajewski, of Benton Harbor; Kurt Karl Hendel, Gustav Wegner, Ruth Betker, Irrgard Kimmerly and Maria Wegner, of St. Joseph; Anna Luise Henschel and Gerhard Henschel of Stevensville; Heike Borgitta Seelig of Sawyer, and Bernhard Johann Werner and Hildegard Klara Werner of Niles. From Sweden are Hedwig Maria Olson, Inga-Britta Anderson and Einar Carl Gustav Anderson, all of Benton Harbor. From Yugoslavia is Teotim Cizmar, Berrien Springs. From Canada are Joan Marie Steward, Coloma, and Werner Christian Kroetz, St. Joseph. (Staff photo)

Church Tax Exemption Challenged

The First Amendment to the U.S. Constitution, the one most commonly associated with the guaranty of free speech and free press, starts off with these words:

"Congress shall make no law respecting an establishment of religion, or prohibiting the free exercise thereof."

The constitutions of the 50 states each contain the same or similar language.

The reference to "an establishment of religion" was directed specifically by our Revolutionary forebears to a condition in the Mother Country and in most Continental European nations in the late 18th century.

Britishers paid a tax, and they still do today, to help support the Church of England and the Catholic Church, as the officially established religion in France, Spain, Italy and other lands, enjoyed the same financial support.

The American colonials just turned nationals wanted to make certain that arrangement was not planted on U.S. soil.

Notwithstanding that portion of the Bill of Rights (the first Ten Amendments), when the Constitution took effect in 1789, churches everywhere enjoyed an exemption from taxation by all levels of government from Washington on down to a New England town.

This custom spread as America moved westward through the eastern mountain barriers and later became codified by state legislative action.

Contemporaneously the exemption was extended in an identical manner to charitable, educational and other institutions created for the enhancement of man's knowledge, well being, and morals.

A like exemption carried along in 1913 when by virtue of the 16th Amendment, Uncle Sam could run the income tax drainage line directly into his nephews' and nieces' pocketbooks.

Until recent months the challenge to this immunity has been intermittent and followed two lines.

From time to time some economists, tax authorities and moralists have published comments holding that the immunity could lead to a church or charity becoming an overweening economic factor through the acquisition of income producing properties whose tax exemptions would give them an undue advantage against competing private operations.

The charitable trust, whose income is taxfree, in late years has come under attack from individual Congressmen as providing a shield for a foundation to roam into all segments of American life and at the same time permit the creator of the trust to escape the burden of income and inheritance taxes which others must pay.

The effort, however, to coalesce this scattered criticism into a major revision of the Internal Revenue Code has not come about.

The other limitation on the exemption has been to confine it to property used directly and entirely for religious, charitable, or educational purposes. Should a church, for example, get into the washing machine business, then its plant, equipment and income would come under the tax hammer.

A more direct challenge is now being made.

Four individuals and one organization, the Free Thought Society of America, are asking the U.S. Supreme Court to declare houses and buildings used for public worship to be eligible for state and local taxation.

One of those plaintiffs is Mrs. Madalyn E. Murray O'Hair, formerly a Maryland resident and now living in Austin, Tex., Mrs. O'Hair was one of several plaintiffs who successfully obtained the Court's 1963 decision banning the use of the Bible or prayer in public schools.

Their appeal to the Court is from an adverse ruling of the Maryland Court of Appeals denying their contention that the tax exemption amounts to public aid to religious institutions in violation of the First Amendment.

The assistance to a church budget in not having to pay property taxes is self apparent and is the reason for the custom first emerging, "Poor as a church mouse" still remains more than an allegory.

Since the Court in its 1963 ruling found that even voluntary participation in a school prayer is an indirect pressuring of students on religious matters, it is not a logical stretch of imagination to guess that it would regard a local tax exemption as an indirect support of religion by the civil authority.

The only inkling yet to be heard in that regard is the Court's word as to whether it will accept the case for argument. If the petition is denied, the Maryland decision holds up in that state and serves as a workable precedent for other courts to accept. This acceptance by rejection method would end the debate until such time as the Court chose in the future to pass on the issue.

The case has more than passing interest in this area.

Still undecided in the Berrien circuit court is a dispute between the Oronoko township assessor and Andrews University on putting some of the school's operations such as its book bindery, printing shop and carpentry shop on the tax rolls.

The assessor and the State Tax Commission contends these are ordinary commercial ventures not related to the educational or religious process.

The University claims these activities are an integral part of its work-study program.

The Andrews endeavor is one of several in Michigan now in contention and throughout the U.S. the analogy of all manner of charitable institutions resorting to commercial activities to help sustain themselves must run into the hundreds.

Opposing this very practical consideration that churches and schools are in constant budgetary hot water is the position of private operators and labor people. The former claim unfair competition from low paid student labor and tax exemption, and the latter charge the practice is a brake on employee gains.

Equally interested but not anxious to get into the fray which the question creates are local tax authorities whose wrestling with the property tax grows more arduous every year.

The prayer case was a philosophical resolution.

The tax exemption argument enfolds philosophy with a price tag involving millions, more likely, billions.

Trade With Reds

One day after President Johnson asked authority to lower tariffs on imports from communist countries of Europe (except East Germany), Chairman Wilbur Mills of the House Ways and Means Committee announced he had no intention of calling hearings this year.

Mills voiced Congressional opposition to widening of trade relations with communist nations at a time when the nation is at war with communists in Viet Nam. This also reflects public sentiment.

What the President seeks is power to extend the "most-favored-nation" treatment to European communist countries by bilateral agreement, just as he can do now with Poland and Yugoslavia.

A special Presidential committee of businessmen, appointed to study East-West trade, recommended in April 1965 that Presidential discretion should be granted, and for political more than economic reasons. "The case for expanding peaceful (nonstrategic) trade," it said, "comes down to the proposition that we can use trade to influence the internal evolution and external behavior of communist countries."

History shows that this can be fallacious reasoning. Communist countries will agree to any trade arrangements that benefit them, but they will not be influenced politically by such deals.

THE HOTTEST ACT IN SHOW BIZ



Glancing Backwards In ...

THE HERALD-PRESS

PONIES WIN GOLF TROPHY

Members of St. Joseph Catholic golf team received the school's first golf trophy yesterday when they toured the Saugatuck course in 330 strokes to become the Saugatuck Invitational Class C-D champions.

Ed Barlow won a trophy for his 74, good enough for medalist honors. Other Pony scorers included Dick Hake's 81, Bill Hanley with an 83, and John Benya with 92. Lou Negrilla, manager of St. Joseph Elks club 541, is the team's coach.

BAIT SHANTY IS DESTROYED

One of St. Joseph's landmarks, Luckner's bait shanty on the Morison channel, was destroyed by fire last evening.

St. Joseph's firemen said flames were shooting more than 50 feet in the air as the old, dry wood burned. The building was owned by Fred Luckner, Cleveland avenue.

NEW SUBDIVISION O.K.'d BY CITY

Acceptance of a new subdivision, final approval of the budget for the new fiscal year starting next July 1, and adoption of an amendment to the taxicab ordinance permitting use of meters in local taxis, featured Monday Night's meeting of the St. Joseph city commission.

The new subdivision — named Mack's subdivision and containing 52 building lots — was approved when the commission accepted the dedication of new streets laid out in the plat. It is located south of Marion avenue and west of Langley avenue, extends south of Orchard avenue and is bounded on the west by Morton avenue.

NAME OFFICERS

Mrs. Harold R. Morse was elected president of the Lincoln school PTA at the May meeting yesterday, succeeding Mrs. John D. Preston. Other new

officers are Mrs. W. W. Carver vice president; Mrs. John P. Hamilton, treasurer; and Miss Ruth Johnson, secretary.

TRACKMEN WIN

Trackmen of St. Joseph high school swept the field and emerged winners of the Berrien County Interscholastic meet, held at the House of David ball park Niles finished second and Benton Harbor third. Eddie Everett was high point man for the St. Joseph team and also captured individual honors for the entire meet.

HAS RETURNED

Father Espar has returned from a short trip to Watervliet.

WELCOME RAIN

The long needed rain which fell last night and today did a great deal of good to tardy vegetation.

Factograph

The alcoholic beverage industry is second only to the income tax system as a major producer of federal revenue.

Kent University is the nation's third largest producer of teachers, graduating 1,120 certified teachers in 1965.

NOAH NUMSKULL
TWO DOLLARS — ON THE NOSE!

SCREECH!

5-20

DEAR NOAH — IS THE BEST WAY TO STOP A RUNAWAY HORSE — TO BET ON IT?!

MRS. MARY KOHLER, MODESTO, CALIF.

DEAR NOAH — DO MOST PEOPLE NEVER DO ANYTHING ON TIME — EXCEPT BUY?

SAGER POWELL, LANCASTER, S.C.

(BUY CARD YOUR FUN TO NOAH — ONE OF THE FUNNIEST BY KING PETERSON BROS., PAPER)

TRY AND STOP ME

By BENNETT CERF

A nervous driver, who had just insured his shiny new car, backed it with a resounding crash into the car parked behind him. As he emerged sheepishly from behind the wheel, he found the man who had sold him the insurance policy waiting on the curb for him. "Boy," exclaimed the driver, "you sure were prompt." "You bet I was," agreed the insurance man. "That was my car you backed into."

Mel Brooks, who used to write zany skits for Sid Caesar on TV, then made "The 2000-Year-Old Man" album with Carl Reiner, and is now responsible for the TV comedy, "Get Smart," advises writers to stay as far away as possible from TV producers and agents. "If you don't watch out," warns Brooks, "you'll be thinking just the way they do. First thing you know, you, too, will be saying, 'I'll write this so Elke Sommer can play the lead. She's hot right now.' The first time an agent actually asked Brooks, incidentally, "Could you make



the lead suitable for Elke Sommer?" Brooks answered pleasantly, "Sure — If she can portray a 38-year-old doorman who's dying at Mount Sinai Hospital."

A Park avenue medico forbade a patient ever to smoke again, and added, "Since I know you'll obey my order, I'll give you two bucks for your gold cigarette lighter."

speaking of YOUR HEALTH

By Lester L. Coleman, M. D.

What causes a stroke? Any interference with the free flow of blood in the blood vessels of the brain can cause a cerebro-vascular accident which is commonly known as a stroke. Apoplexy and stroke are the general terms used to describe any one of the wide varieties of this condition.

What are the most common varieties of stroke?

1. A hemorrhage from a tear or rupture of a blood vessel in the brain.
2. A spasm of an artery which temporarily interferes with the blood flow.
3. The formation of a blood clot within a blood vessel (thrombosis).
4. The closure of a blood vessel by a small floating blood clot (embolus).
5. The rupture of an artery due to faulty development and weakness of the wall of the blood vessel (aneurysm).

Are the symptoms of a stroke always the same?

The nature and severity of the symptoms depend on the size of the blood vessel that has been distributed, and the part of the brain to which that blood vessel normally brings its blood and its oxygen.

The human brain is divided into many small segments, each of which controls another mechanism of the body, such as temperature, vision, hearing, touch, speech, memory or muscular control of the arms and legs. The symptoms would depend on the particular part of the brain that is affected.

Do patients recover from a stroke?

The past 20 years have brought remarkable hope for the prevention of strokes and the rehabilitation of patients stricken by them.

The control of high blood

pressure and the reduction of arteriosclerosis by low cholesterol diets are but two of the important preventive measures that are now emphasized.

The immediate treatment for a stroke depends, of course, on its exact nature. Many new surgical and medical approaches are now available. These, with blood-thinning drugs, keep alive many of the stroke victims who previously might not have survived the "brain accident."

One of the pioneers in the science of rehabilitation, Dr. Howard Rusk of New York City, has dedicated himself and his colleagues to returning stroke victims to a life of happy serviceability.

The normal healing processes of the body are encouraged, and the patients are taught, with ingenious devices, new ways of walking, talking and engaging in almost all of the daily activities.

Victims of stroke are often a source of wonderment to doctors who take care of them. They have an inner reserve and courage that call forth our admiration.

In addition to the physical rehabilitation, patients with stroke must be given intensive psychological and emotional support. Kindness, patience and understanding must accompany all the efforts that are made to make that person self-sufficient once more.

The ultimate aim of all rehabilitative medicine is to retrain the patient to regain his dignity as a productive human being.

SPEAKING OF YOUR HEALTH

Is it time for the annual X-ray of your chest?

Dr. Coleman welcomes letters from readers, and, while he cannot undertake to answer each one, he will use questions in his column whenever possible and when they are of general interest. Address your letters to Dr. Coleman in care of this newspaper.

CONTRACT BRIDGE ...

By B. Jay Becker

1. You are declarer with the West hand at Four Spades. North leads the jack of clubs and continues with the ten, which you ruff. When you play the A-K of spades, South shows out on the second one. How would you now play the hand?

AKQJ2 N 763
J6 W 988
J8632 S AKQ
4 S Q732

2. You are declarer with the West hand at Three Notrump. North leads the seven of spades on which South plays the queen. How would you play the hand?

KJ5 N 942
AJ8 W 906
AJ93 S K108
J98 S AK105

1. You can't afford to cash the Q-J of spades at this point, because that would leave you with good diamond tricks in your hand but no entry to cash them. What you have to do is give yourself the best chance of making the contract is cash the A-K of diamonds, hoping that North was not dealt either a singleton or a void.

If it turns out that both opponents follow suit, you discontinue diamonds and now cash the Q-J of spades, being careful to discard the queen of diamonds so that you will be

able to score all five diamond tricks.

If it develops that South was dealt only one diamond originally you would, of course, also cash the queen of diamonds before drawing the two remaining trumps.

The one way to make sure of the contract is by ducking the queen of spades. What you should guard against is the possibility of North's having the A-10-8-7-x of spades and South the king of clubs. If you took the first spade and attempted a club finesse, you would go down if this were the holding.

Of course, you could try to guess the location of the queen of diamonds and finesse accordingly, but there is certainly no guarantee that you would guess correctly.

But if you duck the queen of spades, you control every reasonable possibility. If North started with four spades, you won't go down after taking the club finesse — the most you will lose is a club and three spades. If North started with five spades, the duck assures the contract even though South has the king of clubs. South will have no spade to return after he takes the club.

By ducking, therefore, you make certain of at least one spade, three hearts, two diamonds and three clubs.

today's GRAB BAG ...

By Ruth Ramsey, Central Press Writer

THE ANSWER, QUICK!

1. When and where was the first circulating library in the U.S. established?
2. In what year were the first U.S. postage stamps issued?
3. When and where were the Dionne Quintuplets born?
4. In what year were the Salem Witch Trials held?
5. In what year was the Federal Reserve Bank system established?

YOUR FUTURE

Check tendencies toward extravagance. Today's child will be good-natured.

BORN TODAY

Born at Motier, Switzerland, in 1807, Jean Louis Rodolphe Agassiz was the father of natural history research in the U.S., though he did not come to this country until 1846, and did not become a citizen until he was 54 years old.

A brilliant scholar and teacher in the fields of biology, ichthyology and paleontology, he studied at Bienne, Lausanne, Zurich, Heidelberg and Munich, and was, for 16 years, professor of natural history at Neuchatel University.

Following a successful lecture tour in the U.S., Agassiz, in 1848, was elected to the chair of Natural History at Harvard University where he established America's first natural history museum in 1859. Agassiz believed in relying on field work rather than textbooks, following his own beliefs by making many field trips.

Years of incessant work so undermined his health that he

decided upon a trip to South America which turned into a field trip into the unexplored regions of the Brazilian jungle in search of rare specimens of tropical fish.

He died at Cambridge, Mass., in 1873, the year his Anderson School of Natural History was established at Buzzard's Bay, Mass.

Others born this day are author Honore Balzac, historian Allan Nevins, actor Jimmy Stewart, comedian George Gobel and Ken Boyer of baseball.

IT'S BEEN SAID

No sword bites so fiercely as an evil tongue. — Sir Philip Sidney.

HOW'D YOU MAKE OUT?

1. 1731; Philadelphia, Pa.
2. 1847.
3. 1934; Callender, Ont.
4. 1692.
5. 1913.

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W. J. BANTON

Editor and General Manager

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THE HERALD-PRESS

Twin City
News

ST. JOSEPH, MICH., FRIDAY, MAY 20, 1966

CONTROL OF THOUGHTS NOT SCIENCE FICTION



FOURTH GRADERS THINK MICHIGAN'S GREAT: This week's observance of Michigan Week prompted 125 fourth graders in the Benton Harbor school district to enter an essay contest on the state. First prize of a \$25 U.S. savings bond and certificate went to Joan Lorenz of Seely McCord school. At presentation yesterday were

(left to right) Mrs. Hazel May, Joan's teacher; Mrs. Vicki Lorenz, her mother; Charles A. Castle, vice president of Inter-City bank, presenting bond; Atty. Chester J. Byrns, representing Fort Miami Heritage Society which judged contest, and Robert Mayforth, Benton Harbor chairman of Michigan Week. (Staff photo)

'CLEAN, BEAUTIFUL, HAPPY' Michigan Is Great, And So Is Essay By Fourth Grader

Joan Lorenz's 10th birthday Thursday produced a \$25 U.S. savings bond and the honor of being best essayist among 125 fourth graders in the Benton Harbor school district.

B.H. Dems Will Mark JFK Birthday

This month's meeting of the Benton Harbor Democrats will be held on May 28 instead of the 21st, the club has announced.

Club Seeks Magazines For Hospital

"Old magazines in good condition can make a patient's stay in the hospital more pleasant," says the Circle K club of Lake Michigan College.

SJ Man To Be Second Lieutenant

David A. Winter, son of Mr. and Mrs. Arnold Winter, 3705 Lake Shore drive, St. Joseph, will receive his gold second lieutenant bars at commissioning ceremonies June 6 at Wheaton college, Wheaton, Ill.

Joan Lorenz, daughter of Mrs. Vicki Lorenz, is a fourth grader at Seely McCord school. She wrote of pride in Michigan, its diversification of industries, its fish-filled waters and its beauty which she wants preserved.

The savings bond as first prize was contributed to the contest by Inter-City bank.

Nine other fourth graders received honorable mention certificates — Beth Bluschke, Kent Gleiss, Liz Parrell, Lyn Ann Talbot, Carol Whitman and Barbara Kritt, all of Fairplain Northwest school; Steven Mar-schke and Steven Schneek, Fairplain Northeast; Robin Tober, Millburg.

This is the text of Joan's first place entry:

MICHIGAN, A GREAT STATE
"Michigan, a state of which I am very proud. Some cities have factories where copper, steel, automobile tires, and many other things are made. In some cities of the Upper Peninsula copper is mined. It is used for electric wires, water heaters, tea kettles, sockets, plugs, and many other good and useful things."

"Fishing in Michigan is a good sport. Some people fish for living. Some fish in the Michigan waters are smelt, pike, perch, bass, muskies, and

very many other fish that are good to eat.

"The ore boats from Lake Superior go through the Locks at the Soo and carry iron ore, coal, steel, limestone and many other things. They come from Marquette in the Upper Peninsula to the River Rouge Ford Plant at Dearborn and to other places along the Great Lakes. The iron ore is used to make automobiles. The coal has many uses also.

"People all over the world have bought cars made in Michigan for going on trips and other places.

"Michigan has much beauty in it. The flowers that grow in Michigan are very pretty.

"In Benton Harbor we have a Blossomtime parade and week in honor of our big 'Fruit Belt!'

"I'm very proud of Michigan. It is the state we live in and the state we hope to keep clean, beautiful, and happy!"

Gas Pedal Is Blamed

No one was injured but an auto was considerably damaged in a freak accident near St. Joseph's Morrison channel bridge at 1:45 a.m. today, St. Joseph police reported an Allegan man, Henry LaVerne Barber, 31, said his accelerator was sticking and he attempted to control the speed of his car by turning the key off and on. The car went into a skid and smashed into a light pole at the southeast corner of the bridge. Police gave Barber a ticket for failure to have his vehicle under control. Neither Barber or his passenger, John Larson, also of Allegan, were hurt.

Whirlpool Honored In New York

Award By Public
Relations Society

NEW YORK — Whirlpool Corporation's department of corporate and public affairs has been awarded a coveted Silver Anvil award by the Public Relations Society of America. The award was presented for public relations activities in connection with seminars, an activity of the company's Educational Center in Benton Harbor.

This program is designed to stimulate interest and activity in the appliance retailing business by the sons (and daughters) of present appliance dealers by giving them a concise and comprehensive picture of the problems and opportunities brought about by following in their fathers' footsteps.

The basic purpose of the Silver Anvil award is to give recognition to creative public relations programs and stimulate increasing professional excellence in the field.

The competition drew 274 entries from the U.S., Mexico, Canada and Europe.

Accepting the award for Whirlpool in New York were Tom Bartley, general manager of market training services, and Juel Ranum, director of corporate public affairs.

No Grass

With spring yard work underway, although somewhat delayed by cold and wet weather, St. Joseph City Manager Leland S. Hill said today residents should put grass clippings and leaves into containers and not pile the debris in the streets.



BANKER'S GROUP OFFICERS: New officers for Group Eight (southwestern Michigan) of the Michigan Bankers Association named at the annual meeting last night at the Whitcomb hotel in St. Joseph are, from left, Frank Miller, First National bank of Sturgis, secretary; Arthur Johnson, Wayland State Bank of Wayland, president; John Milroy, American National bank of Kalamazoo, secretary, and John Holcomb, First National bank of Quincy, outgoing president and now member of the executive committee. Not pictured is A. Frank Woods, First National Bank of Cassopolis, treasurer. Speaker for the meeting was Dr. Arnold E. Schneider, dean of the business school at Western Michigan University. (Staff photo)

Scientist Calls Mind 'Computer'

Children Must
Be 'Programmed'
In Early Years

A child's traits and attitudes apparently are determined during the first six years of his life, Dr. Leroy G. Augenstein last night told members of the Whirlpool branch of Scientific Research Society of America (RESA).

Dr. Augenstein spoke before the eighth annual RESA banquet held at Point O'Woods Country club. He stressed the importance to parents of proper "programming" for the mind during the crucial first six years of their children's lives.

It was the second address by Dr. Augenstein in the Twin City area this week on development of intellect and a stronger species. Chairman of the department of biophysics at Michigan State University, he told the Michigan Conference of the United Church of Christ Wednesday that man should play God to eliminate birth defects.

MIND LIKE COMPUTER

Last night before an audience trained to absorb scientific information, Dr. Augenstein dealt mostly with the makeup of the mind and described numerous experiments designed to find out how to store more information in the human computer—the mind. More important, he said, is how to retrieve that information more readily.

Although the mind is like a computer with its capacity for input, processing, and output of data, it works slower. However, it seems to be more efficient than the machine since apparently far more is stored away in memory than can be programmed into a computer, he observed.

TELLS OF EXPERIMENTS

Dr. Augenstein described experiments used in the space program to determine what would happen to man in deep space—what his reaction would be to sensory information. He also included description of experiments at the University of Illinois with music and musicians and their reactions to timing.

Man stores information with different degrees of ability to retrieve. Experiments now being conducted are aimed not only at retrieving information faster but also stimulating the mind to greater and more efficient use of that information.

One outcome of the experiments with man's mind and memory is the possibility of erasing wrong values and replacing them with a new set of values. The problems here, Dr. Augenstein said, is who is going to decide what is good or what is bad.

FACT, NOT FICTION

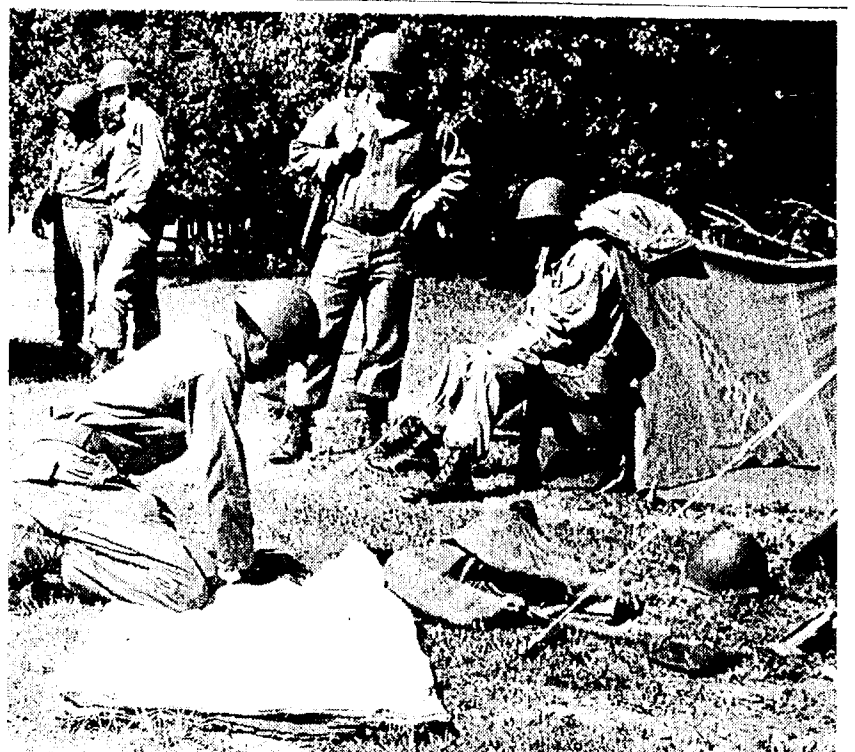
Control of the mind may sound like science fiction, he concluded, but its control is not too far away since experiments point out more and more what the mind can do and what can be done to it. Now that we are finding out more about "the black box of the mind" we can begin to do something about it, he said.

New RESA officers seated for 1966-67 by John T. Cross, outgoing president and toastmaster, were Robert B. Wheaton, president; Edward C. Groeschel, vice president; Richard C. Davis, secretary; John T. Cross, Donald Kilner, and Everett F. Cox, counselors; and Jack K. Blatchford, John McGill, William C. Powe, Donald L. Robach, E.A. Baillif, and Robert W. Larson.

Walter L. Marple's promotion to full membership was announced. Associate members introduced included Larry Sur, Joan Sherwood Voyles, Ping Chien Chen, John F. Geogall, Gerhard Neuman, and Richard G. Matthias.

Salvation Army Music Festival Is Tomorrow

The Salvation Army Citadel Band and Citadel Songsters of Benton Harbor will be journeying to Grand Rapids on Saturday to take part in the annual Western Michigan-Northern Indiana Salvation Army Music Festival.



SETTING UP EQUIPMENT: Members of the 478th Transportation Company, a unit of the U.S. Army Reserve Center at 1874 M-139, Benton township, took a weekend field exercise near LaPorte, Ind. Kneeling is Sgt. Edward Pugh, of South Haven. Others in the picture are (front to back) Spec. 4 Dennis Curtis, of Niles; Spec. 4 Robert Hill, of Stevensville; Sgt. Raymond Marks, 1133 Jennings avenue, Benton Harbor; and Sgt. David Evans, of route 1, Berrien Springs.

WEEKEND IN FIELD How Local Army Reserve Company Keeps In Training

They also serve who give up weekends for reserve training.

A Twin City area U.S. Army reserve unit, the 478th Transportation Company, located on M-139 near Fairplain Plaza, last weekend traveled to the Kingsbury training area near La

Porte, Ind., for a two-day training mission.

The 478th has 157 enlisted men and five officers. Commanding officer is Capt. Jerome R. Wojtas, a civilian-soldier who lives at 1219 Grand street, St. Joseph.

The following account of the weekend trip was provided for this newspaper by Spec. 4 David D. Riley, of St. Joseph, a member of the company.

EARLY START

Last Saturday the reservists in Capt. Wojtas' company assembled at the reserve center at 7:45 a.m., packed duffel bags, mess gear, administration equipment and other gear and then loaded onto the 2½ ton trucks for the trip to Kingsbury.

At Kingsbury the men set up the mess section, communication facilities, command posts, administration section and other facilities.

All operations were in support of the operation and maintenance of an armored personnel carriers (APC) station located permanently at the Kingsbury facility. All men not in supporting units were either learning to operate or maintain the tracked vehicles that carry a full infantry squad plus a crew of two.

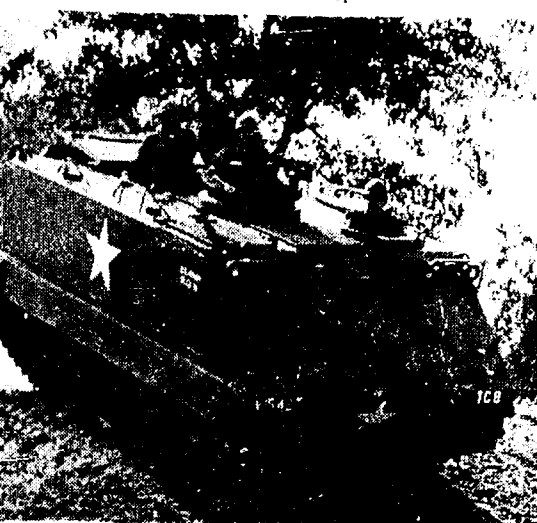
LONG DAY

The men worked Saturday until after midnight, bedding down after camouflaging their vehicles and setting guard duty.

The men arose at 6 a.m. on a frosty Sunday, ate breakfast, and then worked until about 11 a.m. At that time, clerymen from nearby LaPorte held church services in the field.

On Sunday afternoon the men packed up and left, returning to Benton Harbor, home and a warm bed Sunday night.

Many of the men in the reserve have served six months on active duty and are serving five and a half years in the reserve to round out their six-year obligation.



DRIVERS' EDUCATION: Learning to drive tracked, semi-armored personnel carriers was part of the purpose of a recent weekend training exercise held by the 478th Transportation Company, U.S. Army Reserve, Benton Harbor. In the vehicle are (left to right) PFC David Kershbaum, 519 West Napier avenue, Fairplain; Spec. 5 Lynn Harrington, 253 Linden drive, St. Joseph; and Spec. 4 John T. Baldwin, 3528 Niles avenue, St. Joseph township. The weekend training was held at the Army Reserve training area, near Kingsbury, Ind.

United Church Of Christ Conference Sets Up Budget

A \$901,250 operating budget for fiscal 1966-67 was adopted yesterday in Benton Harbor by representatives of the 100,000-member Michigan Conference, United Church of Christ.

Conference officials reported that 44 per cent of the budget will support the ministries of the church in Michigan. The remaining 55 per cent goes to the national level of the church.

The adoption of the budget and election of delegates and alternates to the 1967 general synod ended the annual Michigan Conference meeting, attended by some 600 persons at the First Congregational church. Delegates include 15 ministers and 15 laymen.

Among pastors named to the general synod were the Rev. H. Gardner Andersen, First Congregational church, Benton Harbor; and the Rev. Richard Selmer, St. Peter's United Church of Christ, St. Joseph.

Other clergy delegates are: The Rev. Glenn Baumann, Midland; the Rev. Cameron W. Byrd, Detroit; the Rev. Halley B. Oliver, Owosso; the Rev. Truman Morrison, East Lansing; the Rev. Edwin J. Arnold, Grand Rapids; the Rev. Carl F. Beyer, Jackson; the Rev. Franklin D. Elmer, Flint; the Rev. Arnold D. Johnson, Grand Rapids; the Rev. Ernest R. Klautt, Ann Arbor; the Rev. Peter Vos, Romeo; the Rev. Brewster Wilcox, Rockford; the Rev. Lee Dalrymple, Ada; and the Rev. Herbert R. Lowe, Warren.

ST. JOSEPH, MICH., FRIDAY, MAY 20, 1966

MOTHER OF FOUR SHARES TOP LMC HONORS



DEPARTMENTAL HONORS: Top students in each of the various LMC departments received special recognition at LMC honors convocation Thursday. They are, left to right: (front row) Barbara Shawl, languages; Virginia Kiger, practical nursing; Anne Teske, political science; Elizabeth Ful-

ton, life science; Janice Novotny, social science; Sandy Field, journalism; (back row) Forrest Canfield, journalism; Charles Hand, journalism; Don R. Jones, dramatics; Richard Goldbaum, physical science; John Rubleske, humanities; Thomas Jaffke, business; Steve Reed, journalism. (Staff photo).



SCHOLARSHIP WINNERS: Nine sophomores and three freshmen students were announced as winners of scholarships at LMC honors convocation. The winners are, left to right: (front) Janice Novotny, University of Michigan; Martha McDermott, Michigan State; Mary Jo Deegan, Central Michigan; Patsy Borah, Central Michigan; Betty Fette, Alpha Beta Epsilon scholarship for second

year at LMC; Carolyn Ohst, D.A.R. Scholarship to LMC; Carol Hoggart, Twin City Panhellenic scholarship, to be used at University of Hawaii; Pat Robinson, Kiwanis scholarship to LMC; (back row) James Brownlow, Central Michigan; William Kohen, Michigan State; Thomas Jaffe, Michigan State; Robert Phillipon, Western Michigan. (Staff photo).

Two Get President's Awards

Great Possibilities Ahead For Youth, Says Atty. Byrns

By JERRY KRIEGER
County-Farm Editor

A young St. Joseph woman, who has four children of her own in grade school, and a Benton Harbor girl were announced Thursday as the top scholars in the 1966 graduating class of Lake Michigan College.

Mrs. Barbara Shawl, 34, and wife of a jet pilot for Whirlpool Corp., and Patsy Borah were presented duplicate President's Awards in recognition of their outstanding scholastic achievement at the annual honors convocation held at the Methodist Peace Temple.

They were among 34 sophomore and freshmen students recognized for attainment in their LMC studies. Henry Brown, administrative assistant to LMC President Robert Plummer, presided at the event, in the absence of the college head.

Attorney Chester J. Byrns, president of the Berrien County Bar association, told the assembly as speaker that man appears to have lost control of the technological and scientific advances he has unleashed in the last 20 years.

Today's generation of students, he declared are the hope for regaining control of these forces.

The speaker urged the honor students to devote themselves to their studies so that they could become the leaders of tomorrow in political, social and economic activities.

"Our generation," said Byrns, "has revealed the great possibilities available to man in this universe. It is for your genera-



PRESIDENT'S AWARD: President's awards were given Thursday to Patsy Borah (left), Benton Harbor, and Mrs. Roger Shawl at Lake Michigan college honors convocation, indicating they have top scholastic records in LMC graduating class. Presentation was made by Administrative Assistant Henry Brown in absence of LMC President Robert Plummer. (Staff photo).

tion to take advantage of this and realize the many wonders that are still to come."

Departmental awards were made to the following students for individual achievement within the various college departments:

Business, Thomas Jaffke; dramatics, Donald Jones; engineering technology, Leslie Stelter; humanities, John Rubleske; journalism, Forrest Canfield; languages, Barbara Shawl; life science, Elizabeth Fulton; physical science, Richard Goldbaum; political science, Anne Teske; practical nursing, Mrs. Virginia Kiger; social science, Janice Novotny.

Solloway announced eight students who have been granted transfer scholarships to continue their education at four-year institutions, and three freshmen who have won scholarships sponsored by local organizations for their sophomore years.

The transfer scholarship winners and the schools they will attend are: Janice Novotny, University of Michigan; Patsy Borah, Mary Jo Deegan and James Brownlow, Central Michigan university; William Kohen, Martha McDermott and Thomas Jaffke, Michigan State university; Robert Phillipon, Western Michigan university.

Carol Hoggart, who was presented a Twin City Panhellenic scholarship that she will use at the University of Hawaii, received it from Mrs. Ronald Sondes, Panhellenic committee chairman.

Three freshmen who received special scholarships for their sophomore years were Betty Fette, Alpha Beta Epsilon scholarship; Carolyn Ohst, D.A.R. scholarship; Pat Robinson, Kiwanis scholarship.

Collision Cuts Phone Service

Mail Truck, Car In Crash North Of Dowagiac

DOWAGIAC—Cass county sheriff's deputies said today that at 5:15 a.m. accident yesterday on M-40 five miles north of Dowagiac, involving a U.S. mail truck and a car resulted in disrupted phone service to Decatur when the truck sheared off a telephone pole.

Deputies said the mail truck, driven by James E. Bodley, 42, Kalamazoo, crossed the center line headed south, sideswiped an on-coming car, which was driven by Mrs. Margaret Ann Wilson, 27, of Dowagiac, and went 152 feet off the road, knocking down an apple tree and a telephone pole before coming to a stop.

Mrs. Wilson is reported in good condition this morning at Niles Paving hospital with cuts, bruises and shock. Bodley was not injured.

Bodley was quoted as telling deputies he was overtired and sleepy. He was ticketed for improper lane usage.

General telephone company officials said service was out for an hour and a half following the accident.

Shortage Of Nurses Discussed

S.J. Citizens' Committee Meets

The St. Joseph citizens' advisory committee discussed the shortage of nurses in the Twin City area during a meeting Thursday.

Fritz Stueland, chairman of the committee, said the group is concerned with the present shortage of trained nurses and fears the shortage will become more acute with the new emphasis on Medicare and the expansion of nursing home facilities in the area.

Present at the meeting were the administrators of Mercy Memorial and Berrien county hospitals.

It was noted that Mercy hospital once had a registered nurse training program, but it has been discontinued. The hospital now trains 25 to 30 practical nurses per year, the committee learned.

It was recommended by the administrators that surveys and studies be made for the possibility of setting up a registered nurses training program in cooperation with Lake Michigan College.

Plan Signal At Crossing

C&O Railroad Gets State Order

The Michigan Public Service commission will order the Chesapeake & Ohio railway to install automatic flasher lights at the East road crossing east of Lakeside in Chikaming township.

State Sen. Charles Zollar, who reported the MPSC order, said the railroad would be directed to install the flasher lights and bells within 120 days.

An MPSC official held a hearing at the crossing near Red Arrow highway last December 9 after petitions for safety devices were circulated by township trustee C.J. O'Grady and forwarded to Lansing by Supervisor Herbert Soeder.

Two persons were killed when their cars were hit by trains at the crossing within four months in 1965 and several other persons had been killed on the crossing previously.

Car Window Broken

Benton Harbor Patrolmen Michael Beilman and Dave Hanner reported that last night a rock was used to break out the rear window of a car, owned by Nathan Kelly, 666 Lasalle street, and parked in the 500 block of East Britain avenue.

Dr. Conybeare Heads Mental Health Unit



DR. R.C. CONYBEARE
Society President

Annual Meet Held

Group Hopes For Clinic In Berrien

Dr. R. C. Conybeare was elected last night as the new president of the Berrien county chapter of the Michigan Society for Mental Health.

He succeeds Miss Madeleine McConnell, who had headed the county chapter since it was formed in September, 1961. At the same time, Robert Bradburn took over the vice-president post from Dr. Conybeare.

Rabbi Irving Dick succeeds Mrs. J.P. Rakstis as secretary. Mrs. Rakstis also had served since the county chapter was organized.

The county MSMH chapter, a service of United Community Fund selected its new leaders at its annual dinner meeting, held at the YWCA, St. Joseph. The evening's main speaker was Dr. Robert Walden, director of the Oakland County Mental Health Services Board.

In a surprise presentation, Dr. Charles Wittschie, chairman of the group's program committee, gave special plaques to Miss McConnell and two other organizers of the county chapter, Mrs. L.E. Speidel and Charles Grosdeck.

VETERAN LEADER

Mrs. Speidel has long been one of the community's leaders in mental health programs. Grosdeck, a former Niles resident who now lives in Kansas City, Mo., was the first treasurer of the county MSMH.

The plaques cited the three for "advancing the cause of mental health with unique dedication for the betterment of all citizens of this community."

Re-elected to the board of directors for three-year terms were Mrs. Albert Kahn, Atty. Julian Hughes, Robert Bradburn and Dr. Frederick Bell.

New members on the board, also for three-year terms, are Gordon McKnight, Mrs. Ann White, Atty. Robert Carey and Rev. Keith Hayes. Two persons leaving the board, Mrs. Thomas Nowlen and Miss Catherine Daly, were elected as associate board members.

OAKLAND CLINIC

In the evening's main talk, Dr. Walden told how the Oak-



NEW MENTAL HEALTH OFFICERS: Outgoing and incoming officers of the Berrien county chapter of the Michigan Society for Mental Health, a United Fund service, look over special awards given last night. Awards went to Mrs. L. E. Speidel, Miss Madeleine McConnell and Charles Grosdeck (not pictured) for long service to the county MSMH unit. Shown with the group is Dr. Robert Wal-

den, director of the Oakland County Mental Health Services Board. From left to right: Miss McConnell, outgoing president; Mrs. J. P. Rakstis, outgoing secretary; Mrs. Speidel; Dr. Walden; Robert Bradburn, new vice-president; and Rabbi Irving Dick, new secretary. Not pictured is Dr. R. C. Conybeare, new president of the county Mental Health chapter. (Staff photo)

den, director of the Oakland County Mental Health Services Board. From left to right: Miss McConnell, outgoing president; Mrs. J. P. Rakstis, outgoing secretary; Mrs. Speidel; Dr. Walden; Robert Bradburn, new vice-president; and Rabbi Irving Dick, new secretary. Not pictured is Dr. R. C. Conybeare, new president of the county Mental Health chapter. (Staff photo)

land County Mental Health Services Board was organized and developed. The Oakland board began in 1963 as the first county board started under Public Act 54, the Michigan community mental health services law.

He said that Oakland county now has inpatient and outpatient programs, rehabilitation services, 24-hour emergency service, consultation, care for the retarded and a public

education program. Soon to come, he added, is an all-purpose psychiatric clinic.

Oakland has been making contractual arrangements with existing agencies, Dr. Walden said, but he indicated he favors one comprehensive community mental health center under a single administration.

The Berrien County Mental Health Services Board, headed by David Upton, now is working to organize a community mental health center. Its first task is to hire an executive director, for which a \$24,000 annual salary has been budgeted.

Dr. Walden recommended the hiring of a director for purely administrative work. However, Harold Webster, director of the Michigan Society for Mental Health, said that Berrien could probably utilize a director for part-time clinical work. Such a plan has worked well in Bay and Midland counties, Webster said.

MASONIC AUCTION

BUCHANAN—Plans are being made by the Buchanan Masonic Temple Association to sponsor an auction sale at the Paul Spaulding farm on Redbud Trail June 4 as a project to raise money for the temple building fund. Persons having items to donate to the sale or to be sold on consignment should phone Sam M. Rouse or Bert N. Metzger not later than Saturday.

BARBECUE SLATED

BUCHANAN—The Indian Hills Community Club will sponsor a chicken barbecue supper to be held at the school on Main Street road Saturday. The public will be served from 5 p.m. to 9 p.m.

Mayor Swap Is Topic In Stevensville

STEVENSVILLE — The Stevensville village council last night spent the evening discussing Mayor's Exchange Day which was held Monday, May 16. James Small, village president, said no formal resolutions were passed and there was no business discussed.

Small and Charles Ott and their wives and Gene Lake went to Milan. Visiting Stevensville was Milan Mayor Millard Phillips and his wife. Barney Yandick, public works superintendent and welcoming committee chairman, conducted the Phillips on a tour of the Stevensville area.

Sen. Zollar Speaking Date Is Cancelled

THREE OAKS — Because of another commitment by State Senator Charles O. Zollar on Saturday evening, the meeting at which he was scheduled to speak in the all-purpose room of the Three Oaks school has been cancelled. The Three Oaks Township Republican organization was to sponsor the meeting.

Reuther Re-Elected To 11th Term By UAW

LONG BEACH, Calif. (AP)—Walter Reuther has won an 11th term as president of the 1.4 million United Auto Workers, but it's the election of a woman to a high UAW post that is holding delegate interest.

The new woman official, the fourth international representative at large, is Miss Olga Madar, 51-year-old head of the UAW's Detroit-based recreation department.

She was the choice of Reuther and his caucus, but her election came Thursday, only after conflict within the union and the convention's first roll call vote in a decade.

Miss Madar collected 8,274 votes to her opponent's 2,819—and it took more than five hours to poll the delegates' votes by voice.

Defeated was Mrs. Beverly Gibson McCloskey, 37-year-old General Motors upholstery worker from Local 222 in Oshawa, Ont., Canada.

A major part of Mrs. McCloskey's support came from Flint, Mich., locals, which have long been at odds with Reuther over political matters.

Reuther, 59, was elected to a

Driver Is Convicted

Violated Financial Responsibility Act

Lee Nicks, 26, of 2256 Mulder street, Niles, was convicted Thursday on a charge of violating the financial responsibility act.

A 10-woman, two-man jury deliberated 15 minutes in Berrien Circuit court before bringing in a guilty verdict. Nicks was charged with driving without a driver's license on US-31-33 near Berrien Springs Sept. 18, 1965. He must prove himself financially responsible before his driver's license will be restored, the court indicated.

A 30-year-old Gentryville, Ind., man, B. W. Walton, changed his plea from innocent to guilty Thursday, just before he was to face trial on a bad check charge.

Walton was charged with writing a \$200 non-sufficient funds check Oct. 18, 1965. The check, on a Rolling Prairie, Ind. bank, was allegedly given to a Niles used car dealer.

Walton stood mute to the charge Feb. 10, 1966, but changed his plea Thursday.

Both cases were before Berrien Circuit Judge Karl F. Zick. The two men were released on bond pending sentencing.

Good Ship 'Pinafore' Sails Again

THREE OAKS — Gilbert and Sullivan's well known musical comedy, "H.M.S. Pinafore" is to be presented by the music departments of the Three Oaks and New Troy high schools at 8 p.m. Saturday, in the Three Oaks high school auditorium.

Barbara McCrary is cast as the Captain and Donna Burgoyne as Sir Joseph. Vocal music instructors in the two schools are Gordon Formisima and Mrs. Duane Wacholz.

Building Trades Show Set

Saturday Event Includes Dance And Banquet

Some 250 area contractors and their wives are invited to a lavish building trades show including a banquet and dance at Shadowland ballroom in St. Joseph Saturday.

The show, sponsored by Glenford Building Supply Center of Stevensville, opens at 3 p.m. with 30 displays of building trades materials. A social hour is set for 6 p.m., followed by dinner at 7, speakers at 8, and a dance at 9, according to Glenford Vice President Jerry McKinney.

The show is by invitation only.

Displays include a special new mortar, a central home vacuum-sweeper system, electric home heating equipment, the latest in kitchen designs, wood and modern plastic interior finishes, high-prestige redwood products, and stone veneers from all parts of the world.

Herbert Klapp, sales promotion manager for Whitpool Corp., will discuss sales in the building trades following a social hour and buffet dinner. Another speaker is Gene Driscoll, vice president of Cresline, a midwest manufacturer of Vausau, Wis.

The "Mock Twins" of Elkhart, Ind., will provide dance music from 9 p.m. to 1 a.m. A floor show will include the Twin City Barbershoppers chorus.

Displays are furnished by Glenford Building Supply distributors, McKinney said. It is planned as an annual affair.

Admits Killing His Grandmother

DETROIT (AP) — A 17-year-old St. Clair Shores youth pleaded guilty Thursday to beating his grandmother to death with a frying pan.

Edwin Swiderski admitted in Recorder's Court here to killing Mrs. Lillian Swiderski, 65, of Detroit. Judge John A. Ricca set sentencing on the second degree murder charge for June 9.



TO GIVE CONCERT: The Rev. L. J. Hoover, (left) pastor of the Bloomingdale Christian church of Bloomingdale, and Charles Dean Carey, associate organist of St. Paul's church and The Federated church in Dowagiac, will appear at the Kibbie Community church near South Haven Sunday at 8:30 p.m. for a concert in vocal and organ music. The Rev. Hoover, a tenor, studied voice at the Chicago College of Fine Arts and music and drama at Central Michigan university and has made professional appearances throughout the state. Carey is presently studying organ technique with G. N. Tucker, organist and choirmaster of St. Luke's Episcopal church in Kalamazoo.

Will Honor Employees

Russell Yount, manager of the G.C. Murphy company store on State street in St. Joseph, said three employees at the store with more than 15 years of service will be honored this month by the G.C. Murphy Company Veterans club.

The three include Yount, who has 30 years of service, Agnes Grahil with 33 years, and Ann Dedie who has been with the company 19 years. They will receive a share of G.C. Murphy stock.

The club which was organized in 1940 is for employees who have been with Murphy's for more than 15 years. It now has 2,490 members in Murphy stores across the nation representing 55,750 years of service.

The reunion this year which will see 249 new members inducted who have reached the 15-year mark of employment with the company will be held at Pittsburgh, Penn.-Sheraton hotel May 23.

Reward For Finder Of Envelope

The Rev. E. Huckaby of Chicago today appealed for help in locating a white business size envelope containing personal and legal papers, which he lost about mid-afternoon Thursday.

He believes that he dropped the packet somewhere on Main street in Benton Harbor between the St. Joseph river bridge and Holly's restaurant.

A reward awaits the finder providing he returns the packet intact to the Rev. E. Huckaby, P.O. Box 9319, Chicago, Ill., 60690, Huckaby said.

TO WASH CARS

BUCHANAN—The Latin Club of Buchanan high school is sponsoring a car wash for all day Saturday in the city parking lot on Days avenue. Proceeds will be used for club projects.

Memorial Hospital 'In' Medicare

Found To Meet All Requirements

Administrator Robert A. Bradburn has been notified that Memorial hospital has been accepted by the Social Security administration for participation in "Medicare."

A plaque showing that Memorial hospital is a participating facility under the Health Insurance Benefits Program for the Aged, full name of Medicare, will be available shortly, Fred B. Wolf, regional representative of the Bureau of Health Insurance for the Social Security administration, wrote Bradburn.

Memorial hospital is accredited by the Joint Commission on hospitals and met other requirements established by the Department of Health, Education and Welfare. The Memorial hospital identification number under Medicare is: 23-0052.

Pre-School Registration In Bangor

May Sign Up Monday, Tuesday

BANGOR—Spring registration for pupils who will enter kindergarten next fall will be held Monday and Tuesday in the kindergarten room in the north wing of Bangor elementary school.

School officials said pupils and their parents may register from 9 a.m. to noon and from 1 p.m. to 3:30 p.m.

Children whose birthdays occur before Oct. 1 are eligible to start school this fall.

Parents whose last names begin with A through L may register on Monday; those with the last names from M through Z are to register Tuesday. Birth certificates and a record of immunizations should be taken to school.

Children will get vision and hearing tests during the registration and parents may also bring 3½ and 4-year-old children to receive these tests.

A fee of \$4 covering kindergarten supplies may also be paid at this time. There will be no regular kindergarten classes held during registration days.

Lakeshore C Of C To Hear Reed

William Reed, manager of the South Haven Chamber of Commerce, will speak to the Lakeshore Chamber of Commerce Monday at the regular meeting starting at 8 p.m. in the Snow Flake motel.

Reed will tell the directors and members of the Lakeshore chamber of some of the problems and solutions the chamber met in South Haven.

Tom McGrath, president of the Lakeshore chamber which is starting its second year, said many of the problems the South Haven group have solved are problems facing the Lakeshore group and the advice of Reed should be timely.

Will Get Scholarship At Houghton

Richard N. Ashcraft, son of Mr. and Mrs. Norman D. Ashcraft of St. Joseph, will be awarded a Mobil scholarship in geophysics, at the Michigan Technological university's 14th annual honors convocation in Houghton May 24.

He will be among 330 students who will be honored. Dr. William J. Sparks, national president of the American Chemical society and scientific advisor to the Esso Research and Engineering company of Linden, N.J., will deliver the convocation address. He will receive an honorary degree from the university.

Ashcraft is a junior at Michigan Tech.

FISHING TRIP
NEW TROY—Harold Hanover and Harold Carpenter of New Troy have returned home after a week's fishing trip at Mass in the Upper Peninsula.

Legal Notices

On May 25, 1966, 10:00 A.M., Lienholder will sell one 1963 Ford Pickup, Serial No. F100C-330047 at 2505 Niles avenue, St. Joseph, where vehicle is stored and may be seen.

May 20, 21, 1966 Adv.

Series 6556
ADVERTISEMENT FOR BIDS
PROJECT: New Elementary School, Buchanan, Michigan.
LOCATION: On the west side of Ottawa Street approximately 350' north of Front Street.

Buchanan, Michigan.
OWNER: Buchanan Public Schools, Buchanan, Michigan.

ARCHITECT: Warren Holmes Company, Architects-Engineers, 820 North Washington Avenue, Lansing, Michigan.

SCOPE OF PROPOSALS: Sealed proposals are invited for the construction of the project as follows:

Proposal No. 1 — General Construction Work
Proposal No. 2 — Heating, Ventilating and Plumbing Work
Proposal No. 3 — Electrical Work

DUE DATE AND PLACE: Proposals will be received until 1:45 P.M., Eastern Standard Time on June 7, 1966, in the Superintendent's Office located in the High School Building, West Chicago Street, Buchanan, Michigan.

Proposals will be publicly opened and read aloud at 2:00 P.M. the same date and place. Proposals received after the time specified above will be returned unopened.

CONTRACT DOCUMENTS: Are on file at the following locations:

Office of the Superintendent of Schools, Buchanan, Michigan.
Office of the Architect, Lansing, Michigan.
Builders and Traders Exchange Office, Detroit, Lansing, and South Bend.

F. W. Dodge Corporation, Detroit, Lansing and Kalamazoo.

DEPOSIT REQUIRED: Prime contractors may obtain up to two (2) sets of Contract Documents, and Subcontractors and Suppliers may obtain one set of Contract Documents, for the following scheduled deposits:

Proposal No. 1 — \$15.00 per set

Proposal No. 2 — \$10.00 per set

Proposal No. 3 — \$10.00 per set

Full amount of deposit will be returned to contractors who actually submit a proposal, providing Contract Documents are returned within 10 days after opening of proposals.

Prime Contractors, Subcontractors and Suppliers may purchase additional sets of Contract Documents at the above stated amounts, which will not be refunded.

PROPOSAL GUARANTY: Each proposal shall be accompanied by a Bid Bond or certified check in an amount not less than 5 per cent of the proposal amount.

CONTRACT SECURITY: Each successful bidder will be required to furnish a Performance Bond and a Labor and Materials Bond, each in the full amount of the proposed contract.

RIGHTS RESERVED BY OWNER: The Owner reserves the right to waive any irregularities, reject any or all proposals or accept any proposal when in the opinion of the Owner, such action will serve his best interests.

WITHDRAWAL OF BIDS: No bid may be withdrawn for a period of 30 days after the opening of bids.

MRS. MIRIAM NASSAN, Secretary
Board of Education
Buchanan Public Schools
Buchanan, Michigan.
May 20, 27, 1966 Adv.

APPROPRIATION ORDINANCE
1966-1967

An ordinance making provision for and appropriating funds to defray the expenses and liabilities of the City of St. Joseph, Michigan, for the fiscal year beginning July 1, 1966, and ending June 30, 1967, and for payments on bonded indebtedness, special assessments and other obligations of said city, and directing the levy of a tax sufficient therefor.

The City of St. Joseph Ordains:

ARTICLE I
General Fund Levies
General Declaration of Appropriation and Levy:

Sec. 1. The Commission of the City of St. Joseph having heretofore considered the budget submitted by the City Manager, it is hereby determined and ordered that there shall be raised by general taxation upon all the taxable property in the City for the purpose of defraying the general operating expense of said City, the sum of \$708,891.84, same being a tax rate of 20.40 mills upon the assessed valuation of all taxable property in the City of St. Joseph, as determined and certified by the Board of Review of said City.

Sec. 2. When and as said taxes are collected and when and as the various estimated receipts are received from sources other than general taxation, all as contemplated and provided by the Annual Budget heretofore adopted by the City Commission for the fiscal year July 1, 1966, to June 30, 1967, said taxes and receipts shall be distributed and credited pro rata to the several specific funds as created, fixed and enumerated in said budget.

ARTICLE II
Additional and Special Fund Levies

Sec. 1. In addition to the several sums heretofore appropriated, it is hereby determined and ordered that there shall be raised by general taxation upon all the taxable property in the said City the further sum of \$145,948.32, same being a tax rate of 4.20 mills upon the assessed valuation of all taxable property in the City of St. Joseph as determined and certified by the Board of Review of said City, for the several specific funds and purposes next herein after set forth, to be credited to the specific funds designated in the following amounts respectively:

(a) Library Fund: A special tax authorized by Sec. 14, Chap. 9, City Charter, for general Library purposes

34,749.60

(b) Garbage and Rubbish Fund: To defray annual contract price for hauling garbage and to meet general expenses of the City in handling rubbish

100,773.84

(c) Band Fund: Special tax authorized by Section 158 of the Charter and approved by a vote of the people April 4, 1958, for the maintenance of a band for musical purposes for the benefit of the public

10,424.88

ARTICLE III
Interest and Sinking Fund

Sec. 1. In addition to the several sums heretofore appropriated, it is hereby determined and ordered that there shall be raised by taxation upon all taxable property in said City and the still further sum of \$31,274.64 same being a tax rate of .90 mills upon the assessed valuation of all taxable property in the City of St. Joseph as determined and certified by the Board of Review of said City, for the purpose of paying bonded indebtedness and interest thereon.

ARTICLE IV
Special Funds to be Raised by Rates and Fees

(1) Water Fund: For maintenance, operation, extension and improvement of public water system mains and breakwater, to be raised by

284,300.00

(2) General Sewer Fund: To be further appropriated for maintenance and extension of sewer system and raised by annual service charge of \$2.00 per tap as authorized by Ord. 3.160

6,242.00

ARTICLE V
Special Assessment Levies

Sec. 1. General Declaration: This Commission having heretofore on various occasions ordered and determined that the cost of certain public improvements should be paid in part by special assessment upon special assessment districts heretofore determined, and having confirmed and approved the respective special assessment rolls heretofore adopted, AND DETERMINED that there shall be levied by special assessment according to either frontage or benefits as having been heretofore specifically determined with respect to each of said special assessment rolls for the special improvements and upon the special assessment districts according to (1) said methods; and (2) the composition and limit of said special assessment districts and rolls as heretofore determined.

ARTICLE VI

Sec. 1. In order to carry out the adopted system and plan of having the accounts and records of the City as they were commenced with the fiscal year 1930, balanced and closed annually, and in order that the appropriation for each succeeding year may be set up and carried and stand by itself, as contemplated by said accounting system without the necessity of carrying over from year to year balances which may remain on hand in the various divisions or separate funds of the general fund as appropriated, the Director of Finance and Auditor are authorized to transfer any and all unused and unexpended balance remaining on hand in any of the various divisions of said general fund at the close of the fiscal year on June 30, 1966, and again on June 30, 1967, first, to the credit of any division of said general fund which may show an overdraft and, second, any balance then remaining to be transferred and credited to the

Contingent Fund; and said Director of Finance and Auditor are further authorized to transfer to the general street department fund any surplus in the amount raised by special assessments not exceeding 5 per cent of said special assessment remaining on hand after fully paying for the special improvement covered by said assessment fund and/or moneys borrowed on account of the construction thereof, in accordance with Sec. 26, Art. 12, of the City Charter.

ARTICLE VII

Sec. 1. The City Assessor is hereby ordered and directed to cause the several sums so ordered to be levied and spread upon and against all taxable property in said City and the same shall be due and payable July 1, 1966. He shall cause the several sums ordered and directed to be levied and spread as special assessments to be levied and spread at such times as are set forth in the various confirming resolutions. All special assessments shall be due and payable September 30, 1966, and if not sooner paid, shall be collected with the winter, December 1, taxes.

Sec. 2. This ordinance is to take effect and be in full force ten days from the date of its passage.

PASSED AND APPROVED this 16th day of May, A.D., 1966.

May 20, 1966 Adv.

Box Replies

40 — 49 — 56 — 57 — 58 — 60

ANNOUNCEMENTS

Lost And Found

LOST—Mans' brown billfold containing large sum of money in the vicinity of St. Joseph, Mich. on May 12, 1966. Reward for return. Contact Mrs. Janette, Sormack Hotel, B.H.

Special Notices

FORMS—Prom Dresses, FLAIR at Carroll's, "Across from YWCA", St. Joseph.

THE CITY OF BRIDGMAN is accepting bids for construction of streets within the City of Bridgman. Specifications are available at City Hall. All bids must be in by 7:30 p.m. June 6, 1966. Robert Anderson, City Superintendent.

FARMERS—get your picnic seed contracts now at Bridgman Farmers Exchange, Baroda Hardware or at Bill Evans receiving station at Hinchman. Pickups this year will be received at Ciffredo's packing house, Lemon Creek Rd. SQUIRE DINGEE CO., Baroda, Michigan.

BLENDERIZING — & exercising treatment. For appointment call HO 83476.

WANT AD RATES

No. of Words 3 Days 6 Days

1 to 14 \$2.99 \$4.55

15 to 19 3.90 5.85

20 to 24 4.81 7.15

25 to 29 5.72 8.45

For Additional Rate Information Call The Want Ad Department.

Front Page Liners: \$4.00 per line per day

Above rates include publication in both The News-Palladium and The Herald-Press.

Deadline: 12:00 noon one day prior to date of publication.

Ad Writing Tips:

To get the best results from your want ad, use enough descriptive copy so the reader will not have to guess at the meaning of your ad. For the same reason, avoid abbreviations except for the very common ones. For lowest rate, schedule your ad for 6 days. You can cancel the ad sooner if desired results are obtained before the 6 days are completed.

To Place Your Want Ad call

THE NEWS-PALLADIUM WA 5-0022

THE HERALD-PRESS YU 3-2531

Directory Of Business Services

Business Services 53-A

WILL DO—Remodeling and decorating at reasonable rates. Call GA 9-3863.

LET ME—Manage your apartment building or other income property. Will take complete care and guarantee results. Write Box 73X c/o this newspaper.

53-B Contracting - Building

Improve Your Property!! Appearance, Better Living and Increased Value.

ALUMINUM SIDING
Easy Financing - No Money Down - Free Estimates.
Specializing in Kitchen, Bathroom and Room Additions.

EARL PILEY
CONTRACTOR
Days 429-3209
Eves. 925-6525

53-C Excavating - Landscaping

Bulldozing Basements Dug

Crane Work, Ponds

Dug, Fill Dirt, Top Dirt

Road Gravel and Black Dirt

Bilton & Bilton
PH. 927-2112
Phone WA 5-8822

53-G Plumbing - Heating

SALES & SERVICE—Oil heaters, New & used. FRIENDLY HEATING, 2197 Territorial, WA 6-7827.

53-H Roofing - Siding

ALUM. SIDING INSTALLED
V.C. SALES, Scottsdale GA 9-3871
Guar. Workmanship. 20 yrs. in business

A. T. HALL CO.
Roofing & Sheetmetal WA 6-2259

SHERIFF-GOSLIN CO.
ROOF & SIDING WA 6-6261

"Good Roofs Over 50 Years"
—Shingle roofing
Flat roofing
Free Estimates

—F.H. Line payments
GAREY ROOFING CO.
1119 Broad St., St. Joseph
YU 3-5556

53-I Miscellaneous Services

CARPET SHAMPOOING
Free Estimates. Call 927-2295.

ACETYLENE & ELECTRIC WELDING
Hollywood & Linc Rd., Box 245-B
429-2029

AVIS FEE & SON—Cleaning — Service Commercial — Industrial — Lawn Moving — Yard Work. 468-3768 Coloma.

BAREMENT WATER PROOFING—Landscaping & lawn care. Custom garden planning. Home waterproofing. 628-4230.

MOVING—Local or long distance. Do-it-yourself and save half on moving costs. Trucks, furniture pads & refugs. 468-3768

BILLS RENT ALL WA 6-9173.

OUR PULVERIZED—Clay base black dirt does well over sand. Also peat. Ralph Morris 268-5000

RAKERS, ROLLERS, TILLERS
UNITED RENT ALL
1849 N-130 ph. WA 5-8227

DETROIT FREE PRESS Home delivery throughout Southern Michigan area. Daily & Sunday. Write or phone DETROIT FREE PRESS AGENCY P.O. Box 59, Coloma, Ph 431-6600.

BLACK DIRT
FILL SAND OR CLAY.
GUS WESNER
St. Joseph, YU 3-5087

ANNOUNCEMENTS

Special Notices

HELP—HELP—HELP
St. Joseph Twp. fire station No. 1 to have runway repaved. Estimate \$20,000. Nothing too large or too small. Call for pickup. GA 9-9103-YU 3-2555-YU 3-1578.

Sealed bids are being accepted by the city of Bridgman for the following no. 2 fuel oil per gallon, regular gas per gallon and kerosene. Deadline for bids June 6, 1966, 7:30 p.m. at the City Hall.

Signed ESTER LISKEY
City Clerk

"Just Captured From The Wilds"

HALLMARKS' PICTURE ANIMALS

Come in and select the right pet for your friends.

MONKEYS-ALLIGATORS

HIPPOS-ELEPHANTS

TIGERS-RHINOS

GEDDES

CHINA NOOK

210 State St., St. Joe

983-1741

Open Monday & Friday 'til 9 P.M.

REAL ESTATE FOR SALE

Houses

IN FAIRPLAIN—3 bdrm. clean home, gas heat, financing arranged. Ph. WA 6-5511.

WOULD YOU BELIEVE?

Spill-level, "spanking" clean home 2 bedrooms, 1 1/2 baths, 2 dining areas, living room with french doors. Modern, beautiful kitchen featuring disposal, washer, dryer, range, 1 1/2 baths. Lovely hardwood floor. Finished basement with recreation room, 2 screened porches & 1 1/2 car garage. Lighted patio with bar-b-q. All this overlooking beautiful Round Lake with all lakefront privileges. Well, would you believe it can be yours for only \$10,900! 1st listing.

4 Bdrm. Brick—\$21,500

Located in beautiful Heights, this is a very fine home for the money. Lot 123 x 140. 4 nice-sized bedrooms, kitchen, dining area, living room, 1 1/2 baths. Full divided basement with one side finished for recreation room. 2-car garage. Priced low at \$21,500! Terms arranged.

KIEFER AGENCY
BERRIEN SPRINGS GR